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8 **UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT**
9 **DISTRICT OF NEVADA**

10 UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,

11 Plaintiff,

12 v.

13 RAMIRO GARCIA,
14 JACOB CHARGING, and
15 JESSE LENOIR

16 Defendants.

Case No. 3:23-cr-00020-ART-CLB

ORDER APPROVING

DISCOVERY STIPULATION
(First Request)

17
18 IT IS HEREBY STIPULATED AND AGREED, by and between Federal Public
19 Defender Rene L. Valladares, Assistant Federal Public Defender ALLIE WILSON, counsel for
20 RAMIRO GARCIA, LEAH WIGREN, counsel for JACOB CHARGING, THERESA
21 RISTENPART, counsel for JESSE LENOIR, United States Attorney Jason M. Frierson, and
22 Assistant United States Attorney ANDREW KEENAN, counsel for the United States of
23 America, that the parties have agreed on the enclosed discovery deadlines.

24 **Purpose.** The purpose of this stipulation is to expedite the transfer of discoverable
25 material in criminal cases, ensure that delayed discovery and disclosures do not infringe on a
26 Defendant's right to a speedy trial or the timely filing of dispositive motions. It is the intent of
the court to encourage complete and open discovery consistent with applicable statutes, case

law, and rules of the court at the earliest practicable time. Continuances may be required in any event but delays in providing discovery should not alone necessitate the continuance of motion deadlines and trial dates. Nothing in this should be construed as a limitation on the court's authority to order additional discovery.

Initial Disclosures. Unless otherwise advised, the Defendant requests information pursuant to Fed. R. Crim. P. 16(a).

Meet and Confer. Pursuant to Fed. R. Crim. P. 16.1(a) the parties must meet and confer no later than seven (7) days after arraignment and try to agree on the scope, timing, and method of pretrial disclosure of discovery. The parties shall file with the Court within 30-days a stipulation that sets deadlines by which time the government will:

Action	Deadline/s
Disclose all discovery pursuant to Federal Rule of Criminal Procedure 16(a)(1)(A)-(F)	60 days before trial
Provide expert witness disclosures consistent with Federal Rule of Criminal Procedure 16(a)(1)(G)	Case in Chief: 60 days before trial Rebuttal: 30 days before trial
Disclose Confidential Informants' identities (if applicable)	60 days before trial
Disclose all information within the scope of <i>Brady v. Maryland</i> , 373 U.S. 83 (1963), <i>Giglio v. United States</i> , 405 U.S. 150 (1972), <i>United States v. Henthorn</i> , 931 F.2d 29 (9th Cir. 1991), and their progeny without regard to materiality within the government's actual or constructive possession	The government understands and will comply with its continuing obligation to produce exculpatory material as defined by <i>Brady v. Maryland</i> , 373 U.S. 83 (1963), and its progeny. Before trial, the government will furnish materials discoverable pursuant to Title 18, United States Code, Section 3500, as well as impeachment materials. <i>See Giglio v. United States</i> , 405 U.S. 150 (1972) and <i>United States v. Henthorn</i> , 931 F.2d 29 (9th Cir. 1991). <i>Henthorn</i> materials will be provided 15 days before trial.
Disclose all responsive information within the scope of Federal Rule of Criminal Procedure 12.1; 12.2; 12.3 (if applicable)	30 days before trial

The defense will:

Action	Deadline/s
Provide expert witness disclosures consistent with Federal Rule of Criminal Procedure 16(b)(1)(C)	45 days before trial
File written notice of an alibi defense, insanity defense, expert evidence of a mental condition, or public authority defense consistent with Federal Rule of Criminal Procedure 12.1; 12.2 and 12.3	60 days before trial

Jencks Act materials. Jencks Act materials and witnesses' statements shall be provided as required by Fed. R. Crim. P. 26.2 and 18 U.S.C. § 3500. However, the government and, where applicable, the Defendant are encouraged to make such materials and statements available to the other party sufficiently in advance of trial as to avoid any delays or interruptions.

Rough notes. The government shall advise all government agents and officers involved in the action to preserve all rough notes.

Defendant's Disclosure. Absent defendant's election not to receive discovery from the government, it is presumed the government requests discovery pursuant to Rule 16(b). The Court recognizes that the defense's disclosure obligations under Federal Rule of Criminal Procedure 16(b)(1)(A), (B) are restricted to what the defendant intends to use in its case in chief in trial. As such, discovery the defense is required to produce may depend upon the evidence and testimony adduced during the government's case in chief, but the Court encourages disclosure in a manner that minimizes delays or interruptions.

Notices. The government is encouraged to provide notice pursuant to Federal Rules of Evidence 404(b) and 609 at the earliest practicable time in a manner that minimizes delays or interruptions.

1 **Continuing duty to disclose.** If at any time a party identifies or obtains
2 additional evidence not previously disclosed which is subject to discovery or inspection under
3 this standing order, or any other applicable statutes, case law, and rules of the court such party
4 shall promptly disclose its existence.

5 This is the first stipulation of discovery filed herein.

6 DATED May 22, 2024.

7 RENE L. VALLADARES
8 Federal Public Defender

 JASON M. FRIERSON
 United States Attorney

9 */s/ Allie Wilson*
10 By: _____
11 ALLIE WILSON
12 Assistant Federal Public Defender
13 Counsel for Ramiro Garcia

/s/ Andrew Keenan
 By: _____
 ANDREW KEENAN
 Assistant United States Attorney
 Counsel for United States

14 */s/ Leah R. Wigren*
15 By: _____
16 LEAH R. WIGREN
17 CJA Counsel
18 Counsel for Jacob Charging

19 */s/ Theresa A. Ristenpart*
20 By: _____
21 THERESA A. RISTENPART
22 CJA Counsel
23 Counsel for Jesse Lenoir

24 **IT IS SO ORDERED**
25 this 23rd day of May, 2024.

26 

 ANNE R. TRAUM
 UNITED STATES DISTRICT JUDGE